



Republic of Ghana

Newsletter Consumer Price Index (CPI) April 2017 New series



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Inflation Rate for April 2017 was 13.0%

The Consumer Price Index

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change over time in the general price level of goods and services that households acquire for the purpose of consumption, with reference to the price level in 2012, the base year, which has an index of 100.

April 2017 rate of inflation

The year-on-year inflation rate as measured by the CPI stood at 13.0 percent in April 2017, up by 0.2 percentage point from the 12.8 percent recorded in March 2017 (Table 1). This rate of inflation for April 2017 is the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) over the twelve-month period, from April 2016 to April 2017.

The monthly change rate for April 2017 was 1.6 percent compared to the 1.3 percent recorded for March 2017.

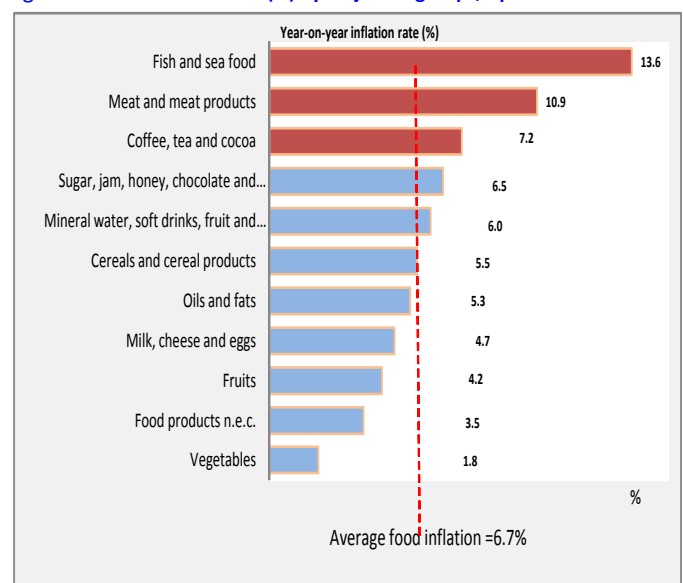
Food and non-food inflation

The **Food and non-alcoholic beverages** group recorded a year-on-year inflation rate of 6.7 percent. This is 0.6 percentage point higher than the rate recorded in March 2017. Three subgroups of the food and non-alcoholic beverages group recorded inflation rates higher than the group's average rate of 6.7 percent (Figure 1).

Table 1: Consumer Price Index (CPI), April 2016 to April 2017

Year / Month	Index 2012 = 100	Change rate (%)	
		Monthly (m/m)	Yearly (y/y)
Apr-16	174.4	1.4	18.7
May-16	176.4	1.1	18.9
Jun-16	178.8	1.3	18.4
Jul-16	180.3	0.9	16.7
Aug-16	179.2	-0.6	16.9
Sep-16	179.5	0.2	17.2
Oct-16	182.0	1.4	15.8
Nov-16	183.5	0.8	15.5
Dec-16	185.3	0.9	15.4
Jan-17	190.4	2.8	13.3
Feb-17	191.6	0.6	13.2
Mar-17	194.0	1.3	12.8
Apr-17	197.2	1.6	13.0

Figure 1: Food Inflation rate (%) by major subgroups, April 2017



The **non-food** group recorded a year-on-year inflation rate of 16.3 percent in April 2017, compared to the 15.6 percent recorded for March 2017. Five subgroups recorded year-on-year inflation rates higher than the group's average rate of 16.3 percent (Figure 2). **Transport** recorded the highest inflation rate of 24.9 percent, followed by **Recreation and culture** with 22.3 percent, **Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance** with 21.9 percent, **Miscellaneous goods and services** with 16.8 percent and **Clothing and footwear** with 16.7 percent. Inflation was lowest in the **Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels** subgroup (7.7%).

Regional differentials

At the regional level, the year-on-year inflation rate ranged from 10.7 percent in the Volta region to 14.2 percent in the Greater Accra region. Four regions (Greater Accra, Upper West, Brong Ahafo, and Ashanti) recorded inflation rates above the national average and Western region recorded the same inflation rate as the national average of 13.0 percent (Figure 3).

Dissemination

A bulletin on the April 2017 CPI and more detailed data in time series format have been posted on the GSS website www.statsghana.gov.gh. The target publication date of the monthly CPI newsletter is the 15th of each month. It is released on the second Wednesday of every month, or on the third, when the 15th of the month falls on Wednesday. The next release date is 14th June 2017.

Figure 2: Year-on-year Non-Food Inflation (%) by major subgroups, April 2017

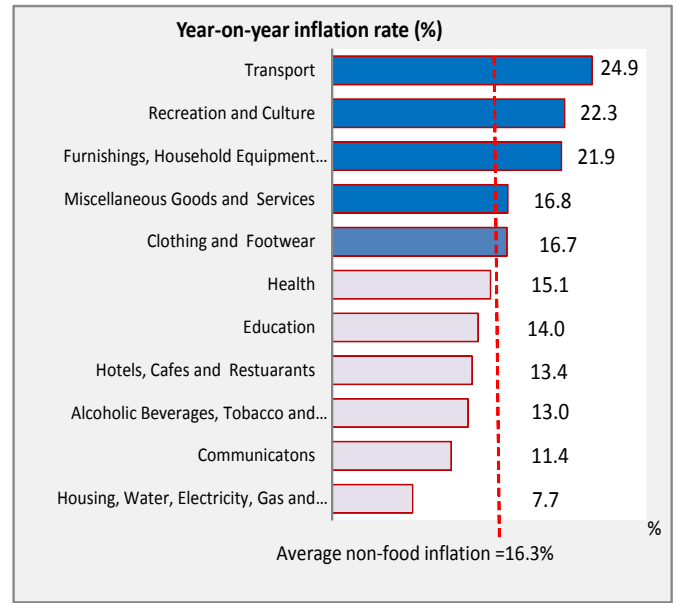


Figure 3: Year-on-year Inflation rate (%) by region, April 2017

